Schleswig-Holstein Germany's True North

Implementation of REDiii in Schleswig-Holstein.
Opportunities and Implementation Strategies

Cornelia Pankratz Kiel, 9th October 2024





Agenda

RED III (European Renewable Energy Directive)

Renewable Energy Acceleration Areas

Plans of Schleswig-Holstein to achieve the RED III goals

Challenges and Opportunities

Conclusion and Discussion



RED III. European Renewable Energy Directive

- What is RED III? The third revision of the EU Renewable Energy Directive.
- Main Goal: to increase the share of RE in the EU energy consumption to 42,5% by 2030; further indicative target of 45%.
- Sectors Affected: Energy, industry, transport, heating, and cooling.
- European Green Deal: RED III aligns with this broader EU policy.



- European Emergency Law with standards to accelerate: until 30th June 2024
- Basis: Renewable Energy Law (2023)
- Change of rules October 2023 = "RED III" to facilitate expansion of RE to achieve climate goals
- Status of legislative procedure to implement acceleration areas (draft by government): 27th July 2024





RED III: What does it exactly mean?

Renewable Energies Directive (GER) Article 2, 2nd phrase, no. 9a

"Renewable Energy Acceleration Area" means:

A specific location or area on land, at sea, or inland waters which is designated by a Member State for the construction of plants for the production of energy from renewable energies sources"

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Greater consideration of environmental aspects at the **regional level** when the acceleration areas are designated rules for mitigation measures are established in plans

Accelerated **approval procedures** at the approval level By eliminating certain audit obligations under EU environmental law Screening





RED III: How does the decision process work?

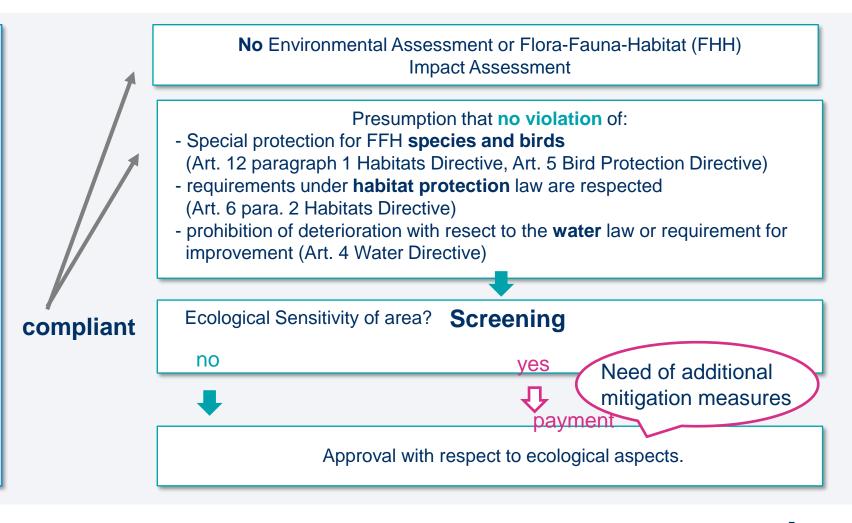
Greater consideration of environmental law requirements on the basis of the level of areas

Designation of Acceleration Areas

- No significant environmental impact are expected by the use of RES
- Areas which are not particularly worthy to protect

Obligation to set rules for mitigation measures in order to avoid possible negative environmental impact.

or Flora-Fauna-Habitat (FFH)
Impact Assessment





Schleswig-Holstein: Plans to achieve RED III goals (1)



- Adaptation of the Energy Transition and Climate Protection Act (EWKG)
 - The goal of net greenhouse gas neutrality is brought forward from 2045 to 2040.
 - The target provisions in the EWKG are aligned to ensure that Schleswig-Holstein achieves net greenhouse gas neutrality by 2040.



- Development of a Climate Protection Program 2030
 - The state government is developing an update of the climate protection program that evaluates the necessary measures until 2030.



- Measures for state-owned properties
 - The state plans to meet its own goals for implementing greenhouse gas neutrality by 2040.
 - The state installs PV systems on state-owned properties (§ 6 Abs. 13 EWKG).
 - State parking lots with 70 or more spaces will be equipped with charging infrastructure.



Schleswig-Holstein: Plans to achieve RED III goals (2)



Implementation of the Heating Act

- §§ 10 to 13 EWKG implement the requirements of the federal Heat Planning Act.
- Schleswig-Holstein expects approximately 17 Mio. Euro from federal funds to support municipal heat planning.



Implementation of the Federal Climate Adaptation Act

- §§ 33ff. EWKG serves to implement the Federal Climate Adaptation Act.
- These measures aim to implement the RED III requirements at the state level and position Schleswig-Holstein as a leader in achieving climate goals.
- The adaptation of the EWKG and the brought-forward target for net greenhouse gas neutrality are particularly noteworthy.



What are our Challenges and Opportunities?



- Challenges
- Grid Expansion: Need for modernisation and capacity expansion respecting the grid and energy storage solutions
- Permitting Processes: Long procedures for new renewable projects
- **Energy Storage:** managing and compensating for the variability and unpredictability of power generation from sources like wind and solar production



- Opportunities
- Leader in Green Energy Transition: Export potential
- Investment in Green Technologies: Boost economy and creates jobs

Next Steps: Ongoing negotiations and fine-tuning are expected.



RED III. Discussion on transforming our Energy Landscape

Three discussion theses

- 1. The 42.5% renewable energy target by 2030 is ambitious but achievable. Do you think your country/ region is prepared to meet this goal?
- 2. Fast-track permitting for renewable projects is crucial, but how can we balance this with environmental and local community concerns?
- 3. "RED III sets specific targets for industry, transport, and buildings. Which sector do you think will face the biggest challenges in implementation?



Contact

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